



УТВЕРЖДАЮ

Зав.кафедрой русского языка и
межкультурной коммуникации
к.ф.н, доцент Л.П.Грунина

(подпись)

«5» сентября 2024 г.

СПИСОК ВОПРОСОВ ДЛЯ ПОДГОТОВКИ К ЗАЧЁТУ

дисциплины «Экономика»

для студентов 1 курса Лечебного факультета 1 семестр
2024-2025 учебного года

1. Free and economic wellbeing. Material and intangible benefit. Economic resources, types of economic resources.
2. Methods of economic research, economic model. Economic man model. The main parts of economic theory. Positive and normative economics
3. Market, its functions. Money. Price. Nominal and real economic values. Demand. Demand law. Demand curve. Demand Drivers.
4. Offer. Supply curve. Determinants of the offer.
5. Market equilibrium. Deficit and surplus of goods on the market.
6. Structure and classification of bones
7. Musculoskeletal system.
8. Medical names of muscles in the body.
9. Medical names of tissues in the human body
10. Enterprise and firm. Classification of firms. Forms of combining enterprises into a firm.
11. The main organizational and legal forms of the company. Full and limited property liability. Corporation. Types of securities.
12. Accounting and economic costs. Accounting and economic profit.
13. Fixed, variable, average costs.
14. The main forms of the market, signs of their allocation. Models of perfect and imperfect competition.
15. Models of pure monopoly. Oligopoly, its main features.
16. Concentration of production, its indicators. Market monopolization criteria: structural and behavioral. Principles of antimonopoly regulation of the economy.
17. Markets for factors of production. The value of resource pricing. Derivative
18. demand for economic resources.
19. Labor market. Wage. Factors determining the level of wages. Minimal salary.
20. Methods of influence of trade unions on the situation in the labor market. Establishment of the minimum wage by the state.
- 21 Capital market. Investments. Demand and supply of borrowed funds.



22. Land market. Formation of demand and supply of land. Land rent. Land price.
 23. Income. Types of income. Income structure, tendency of its application. Income differentiation.
 24. 24. "Market flaws" and functions of the state. Keynesians and neoclassicists about the economic role of the state.
 25. Private and public goods. Positive and negative externalities.
 26. Gross Domestic Product. Methods for determining GDP. Potential volume production.
 27. GNP and GDP. GNP and CHIP. Nominal and real GNP. GNP deflator. GNP gap. Okun's Law.
 28. Consumption and savings as the main macroeconomic processes. Factors determining their value.
 29. Macroeconomic equilibrium, the mechanism for its establishment. The principle of multiplication in economics.
 30. Inflation. Open and suppressed inflation. Moderate, galloping and hyperinflation.
 31. Demand inflation and cost inflation. Expected and unexpected inflation. The relationship between inflation and unemployment. Phillips curve.
 33. Demand inflation and cost inflation. Expected and unexpected inflation. The relationship between inflation and unemployment. Phillips curve.
 - Employment of the population. Work force. Unemployed. Hidden unemployment. Partial unemployment. Unemployment rate.
 32. Inflation. Open and suppressed inflation. Moderate, galloping and hyperinflation.
 33. Demand inflation and cost inflation. Expected and unexpected inflation. The relationship between inflation and unemployment. Phillips curve.
 34. Central bank, its functions. Monetary base. Central Bank Control Methods for the volume of money supply.
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